

Web Apps without the Web

Remy Sharp / @rem

What's what.



HTML5

"HTML5"

HTML5

Offline applications

Canvas

Video

Web Forms

"HTML5"

HTML5

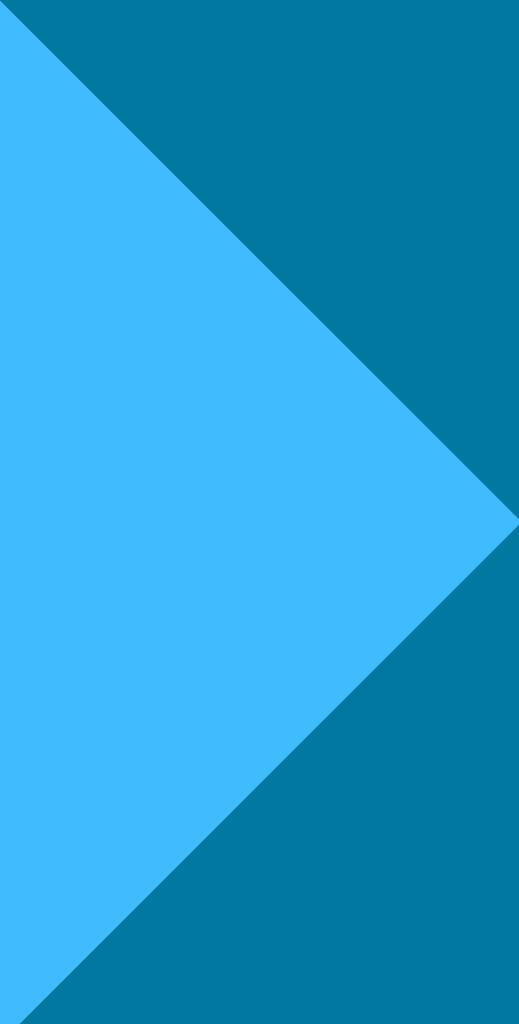
- Offline applications
- Canvas
- Video
- Web Forms

"HTML5"

- Web Storage
- Web SQL Databases
- Web Workers
- Web Sockets
- Geolocation
- MOAR!!!

HTML5 Apps

"Offline Storage"



Offline cache

Data storage

- 1. Web Storage**
- 2. Web SQL Databases**
- 3. HTML5 offline applications**
- 4. APIs of the future**

Web Storage

(cookies on steroids)



Web Storage

(cookies on steroids)



Cookies Suck.

***Two windows have
access to the same
“session” cookie***

Storage

window based

sessionStorage

localStorage

Storage

window based

sessionStorage

domain based

localStorage

Setting

```
sessionStorage.setItem('version',5);
```

Setting

```
sessionStorage.setItem('version',5);
```

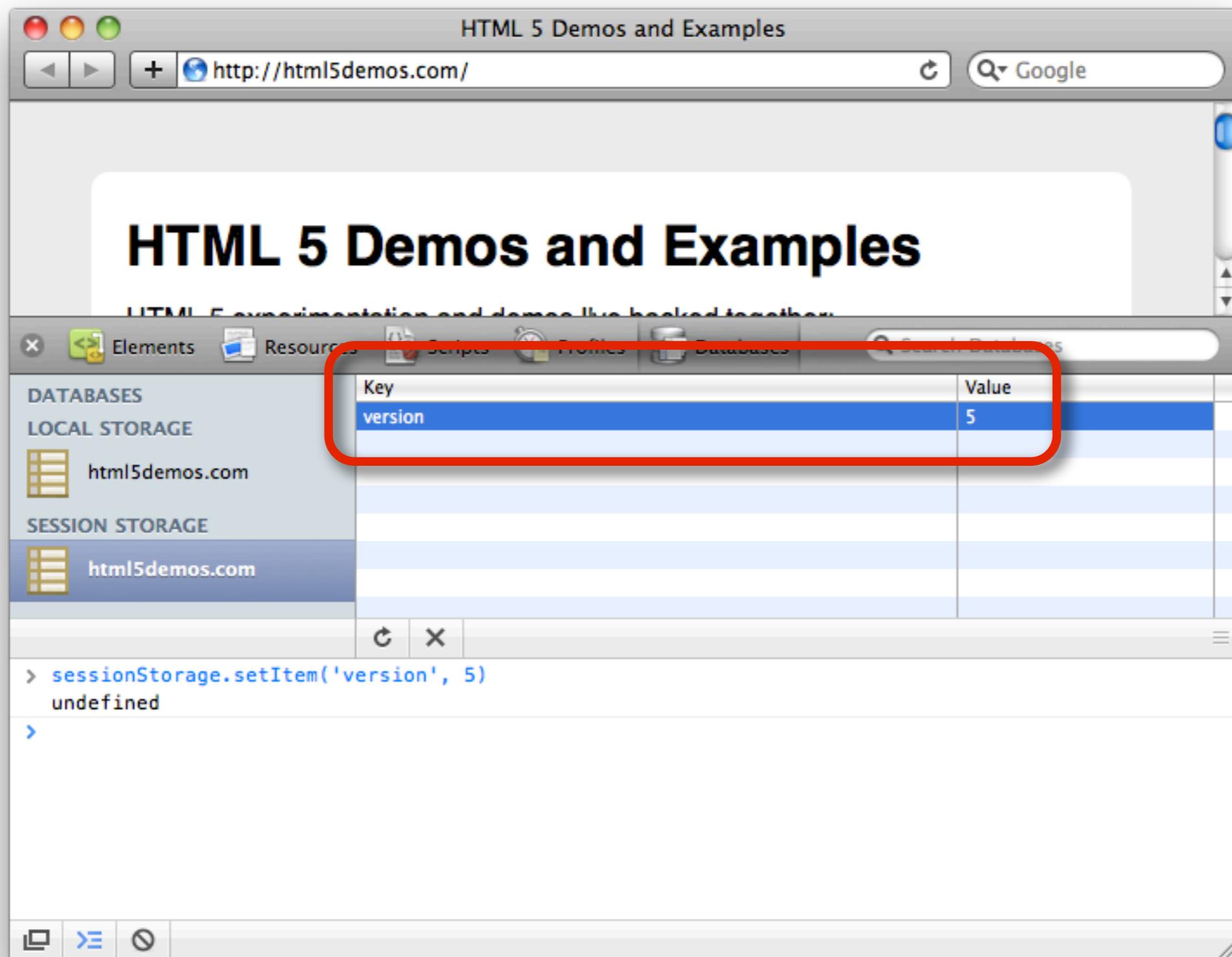
```
sessionStorage.version = 5;
```

Setting

```
sessionStorage.setItem('version',5);
```

```
sessionStorage.version = 5;
```

```
sessionStorage['version'] = 5;
```



Getting

```
sessionStorage.getItem('version');
```

Getting

```
sessionStorage.getItem('version');
```

```
sessionStorage.version;
```

Getting

```
sessionStorage.getItem('version');
```

```
sessionStorage.version;
```

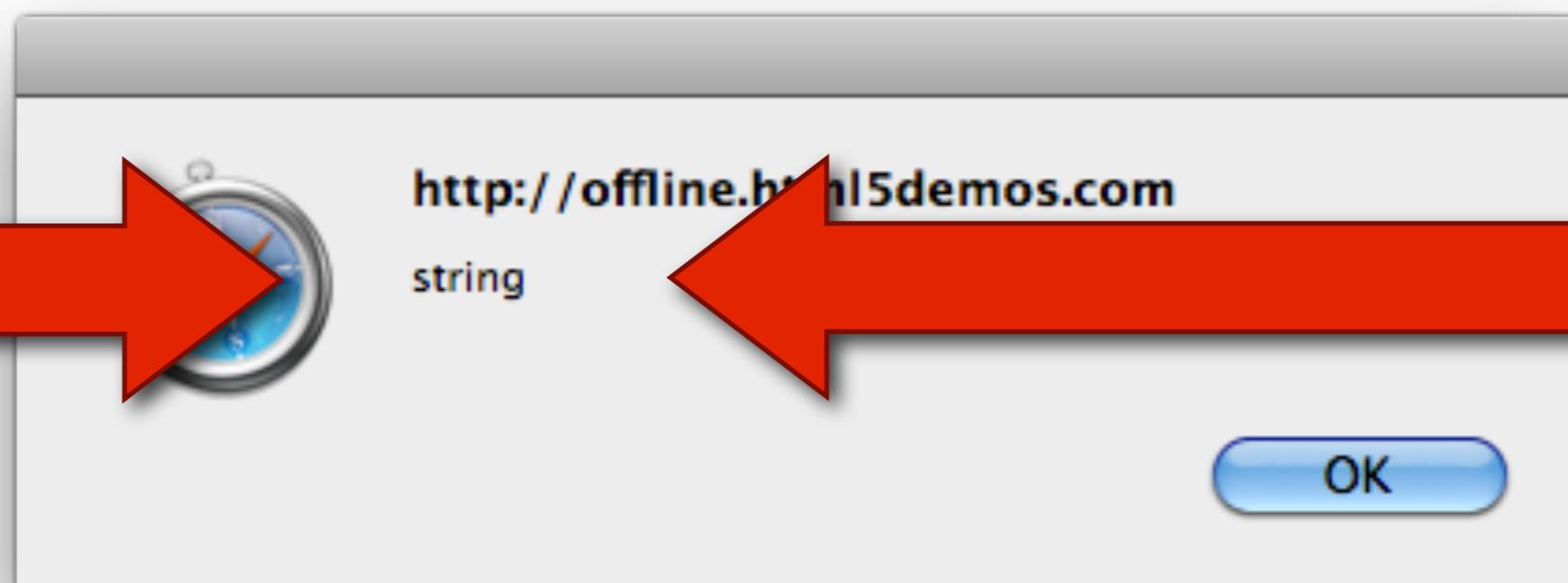
```
sessionStorage['version'];
```

```
sessionStorage.version = 5;
```

```
typeof sessionStorage.version; // ?
```

```
sessionStorage.version = 5;
```

```
typeof sessionStorage.version; // ?
```



Values are strings

Values are strings

**Work around: JSON
(and <http://www.json.org/json2.js>)**

Complex Objects

```
var ss = sessionStorage,  
    user = { screen_name : 'rem',  
             rating : 11 };  
  
ss.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(user));  
  
alert( JSON.parse(ss.getItem  
('user')).screen_name );
```

There's no security protecting the API

```
// Safari debugger broken:  
sessionStorage.setItem('setItem', 12);
```

API

- **setItem(key, value)**
- **getItem(key)**
- **removeItem(key)**
- **length**
- **key(index)**
- **clear()**

**What about
supporting old
browsers?**

Pollyfilling

Just make it work

Just make it work

```
if (!localStorage || !sessionStorage) (function () {  
  
var Storage = function (type) {  
    ...  
};  
if (!localStorage) localStorage = new Storage('local');  
if (!sessionStorage) sessionStorage = new Storage('session');  
}());
```

<http://gist.github.com/350433>



Signup for beta invite

We're currently in private beta

Realtime client push

We believe that the real-time web is fantastic and should be easy to implement. This is our simple solution, powered by HTML5 websockets

- Allow your users to collaborate in realtime
- Add live status updates and messages
- broadcast events to everyone viewing a page

Inspired by native Javascript events

Clients specify events they want to **bind** to in their Javascript:

```
socket.bind('project-create',
            function(){ /* add project into the UI */ })
```

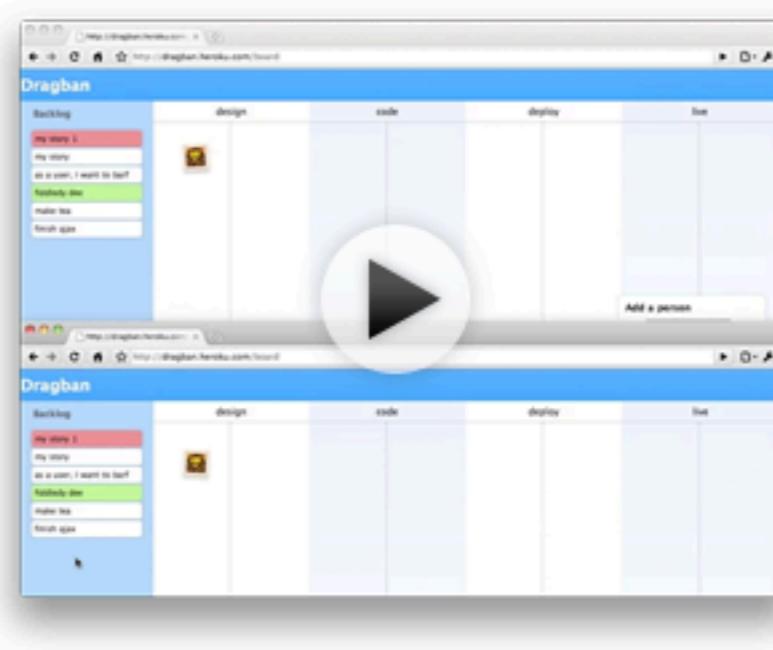
Your server **triggers** events when your users interact and change the data:

```
Pusher['channel'].trigger('project-create',
                           {name => 'foo'})
```

This code uses our open source RubyGem

[Read the quickstart guide](#)

Watch Pusher in action



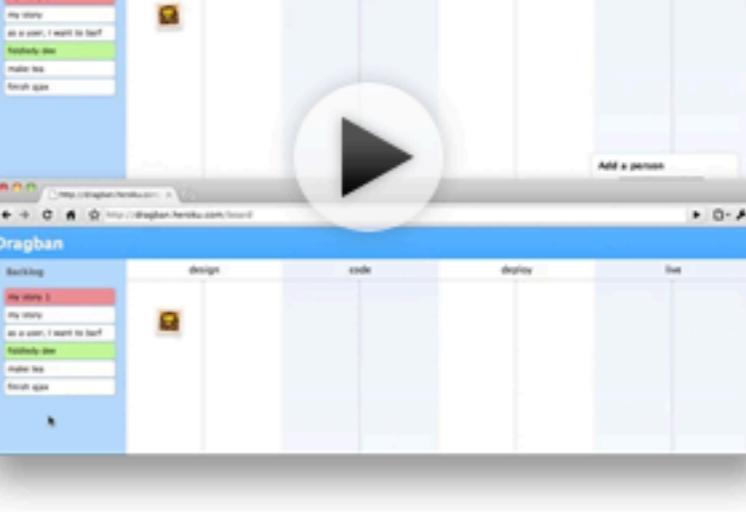
```
function() { /* add project into the UI */ }
```

Your server triggers events when your users interact and change the data:

```
Pusher['channel'].trigger('project-create',  
    { :name => 'foo' } )
```

This code uses our open source RubyGem

[Read the quickstart guide](#)



Host in the cloud

Pusher sits on Amazon's AWS architecture, so can easily scale to meet demand



Complement your existing architecture

We don't want to completely change our applications to use the realtime web, and assume others don't either.

5

Utilize the power of HTML 5

Using native Websockets browsers is a much more efficient means of communication than other methods such as long-polling



Fall back to Flash for crap browsers

While support for native Websockets is growing, the laggard browsers are still catered for by using an open source Flash solution.

How it works

Serve up instructions to clients to connect to a particular channel using your API key.

When clients interact with your server, trigger an JSON event to all the others.



[Follow us on twitter](#)



Features

- Lazy channel creation
- Open source client library
- Open source RubyGem
- Hosted event console
- JSON
- REST

Push-based debug console

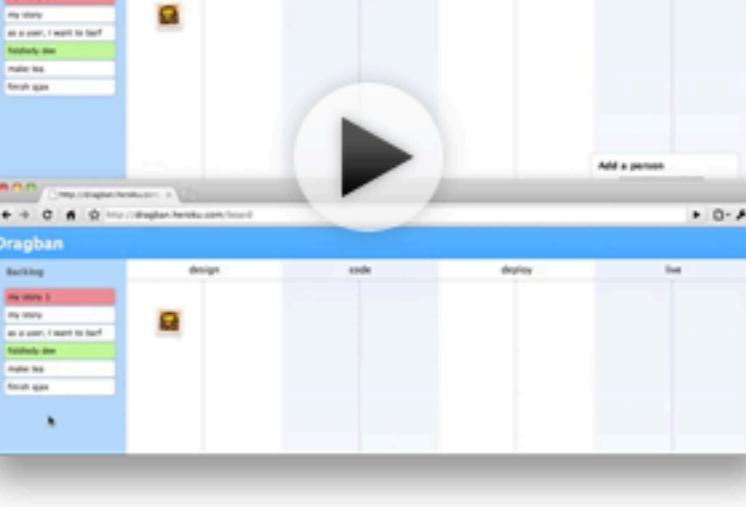
```
function() { /* add project into the UI */ }
```

Your server triggers events when your users interact and change the data:

```
Pusher['channel'].trigger('project-create',  
  { :name => 'foo' } )
```

This code uses our open source RubyGem

[Read the quickstart guide](#)



Chrome's native Web Sockets & Flash is used to fill the holes

5

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Serve up instructions to clients to connect to a particular channel using your API key.

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Features

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- Hosted event console
- JSON
- REST

[Push-based debug console](#)

A close-up photograph of a stack of chocolate chip cookies. The cookies are golden brown with visible dark chocolate chips. They are stacked in a somewhat haphazard pile, with some cookies partially overlapping others.

Web SQL Databases

(cookies on steroids on steroids)

Web SQL Databases

(cookies on steroids on steroids)



Web SQL Database API

- 1. openDatabase**
- 2. db.transaction**
- 3. transaction.executeSql**

openDatabase

- Check for support

openDatabase

- Check for support
- Estimate db size

openDatabase

- Check for support
- Estimate db size
- Store return var

openDatabase

- Check for support
- Estimate db size
- Store return var
- Forget versioning for now

```
if (!window.openDatabase) {  
    alert('No supported');  
    return;  
}
```

```
var db = openDatabase(  
    'mydb', // name  
    '1.0', // version  
    'My First Database', // description  
    2 * 1024 * 1024 // size, 2Mb  
) ;
```

```
var db = openDatabase(  
    'mydb', // name  
    '1.0', // version  
    'My First Database', // description  
    2 * 1024 * 1024 // size, 2Mb  
) ;
```

Question:

**How do I open the
database without
knowing the version?**

Question:

**How do I open the
database without
knowing the version?**

You can't.

transaction

- Container for running SQL

transaction

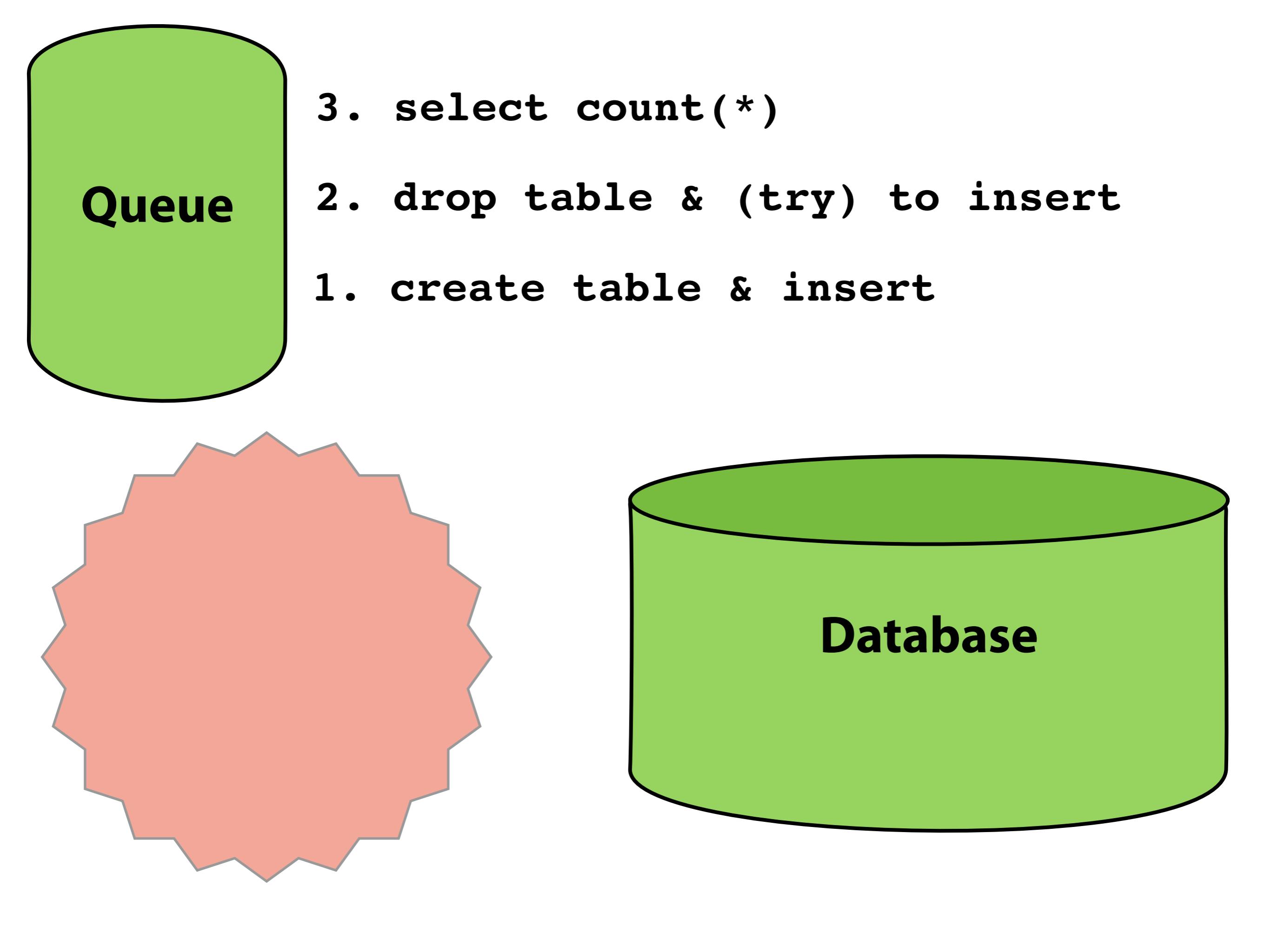
- Container for running SQL
- Queues `executeSql`

transaction

- Container for running SQL
- Queues `executeSql`
- Rolls back on error

```
db.transaction(function (tx) {  
  tx.executeSql('CREATE TABLE foo (id unique, text)');  
  tx.executeSql('INSERT INTO foo VALUES (1, "foobar")');  
});
```

```
db.transaction(function (tx) {  
  tx.executeSql('CREATE TABLE foo (id unique, text)');  
  tx.executeSql('INSERT INTO foo VALUES (1, "foobar")');  
});
```



Queue

3. **select count(*)**
2. **drop table & (try) to insert**
1. **create table & insert**

Database

Queue

1. **create table & insert**

3. **select count(*)**
2. **drop table & (try) to insert**

Database

Queue

3. `select count(*)`
2. `drop table & (try) to insert`

Database

1. `create table & insert`

The diagram illustrates a process flow. It starts with a large green cylinder labeled "Database" containing step 1. It then branches into two paths: a red jagged shape containing step 2, and a green rounded rectangle containing step 3.

Queue

3. select count(*)

2. drop table & (try) to insert

Database

1. create table & insert

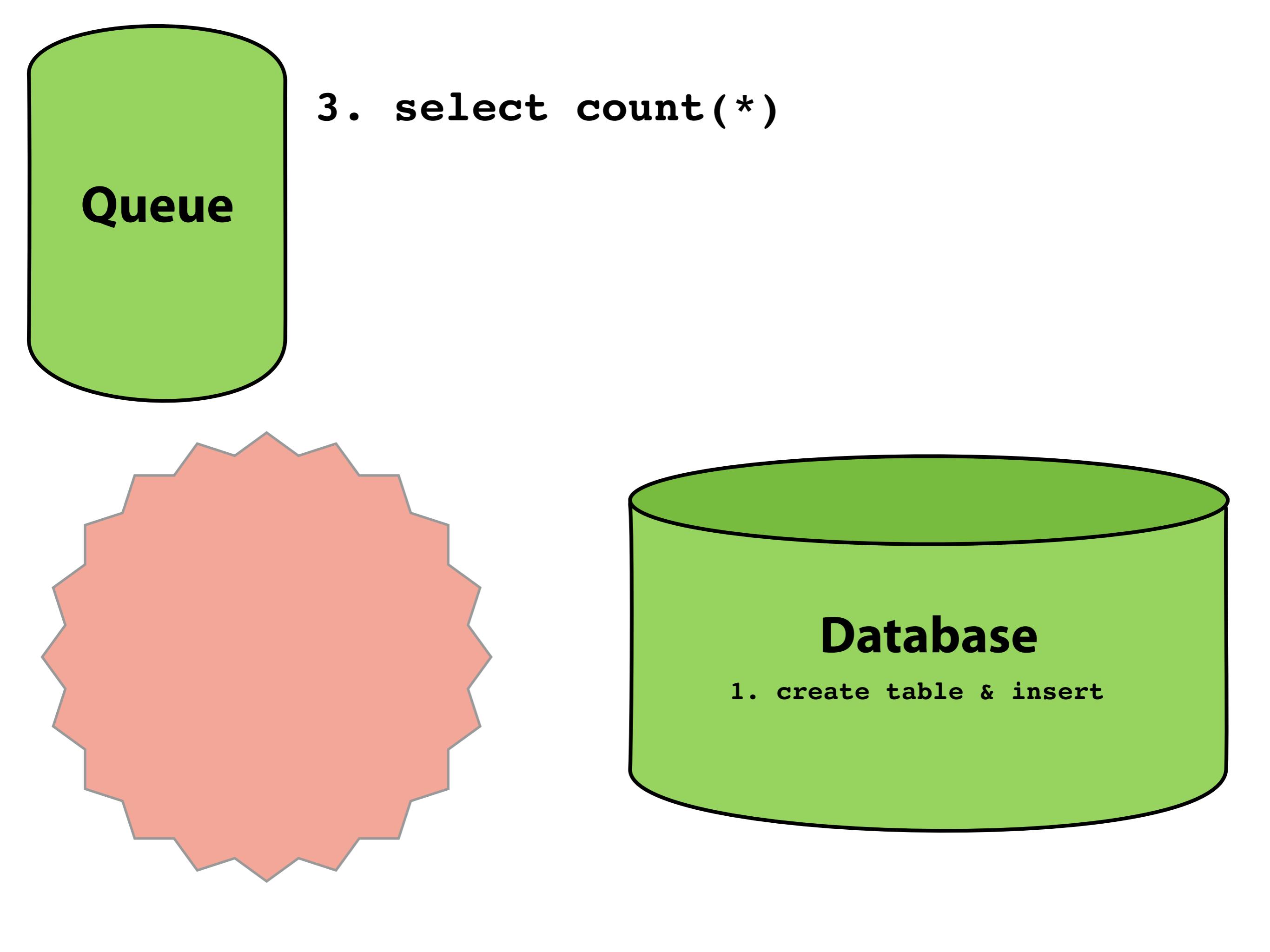
Queue

3. select count(*)

2. drop table & (try) to insert

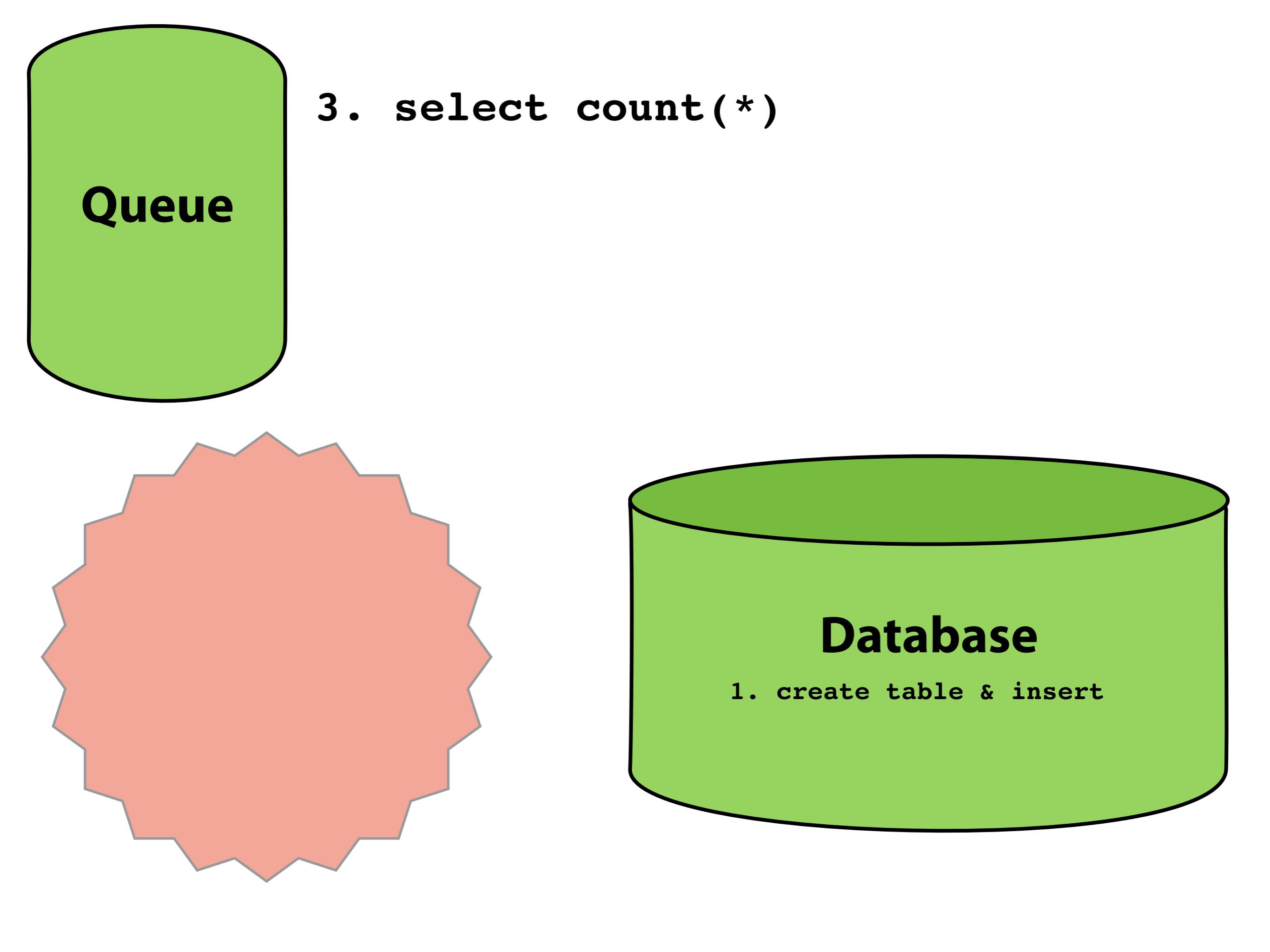
Database

1. create table & insert



Queue

3. **select count(*)**



Database

1. **create table & insert**

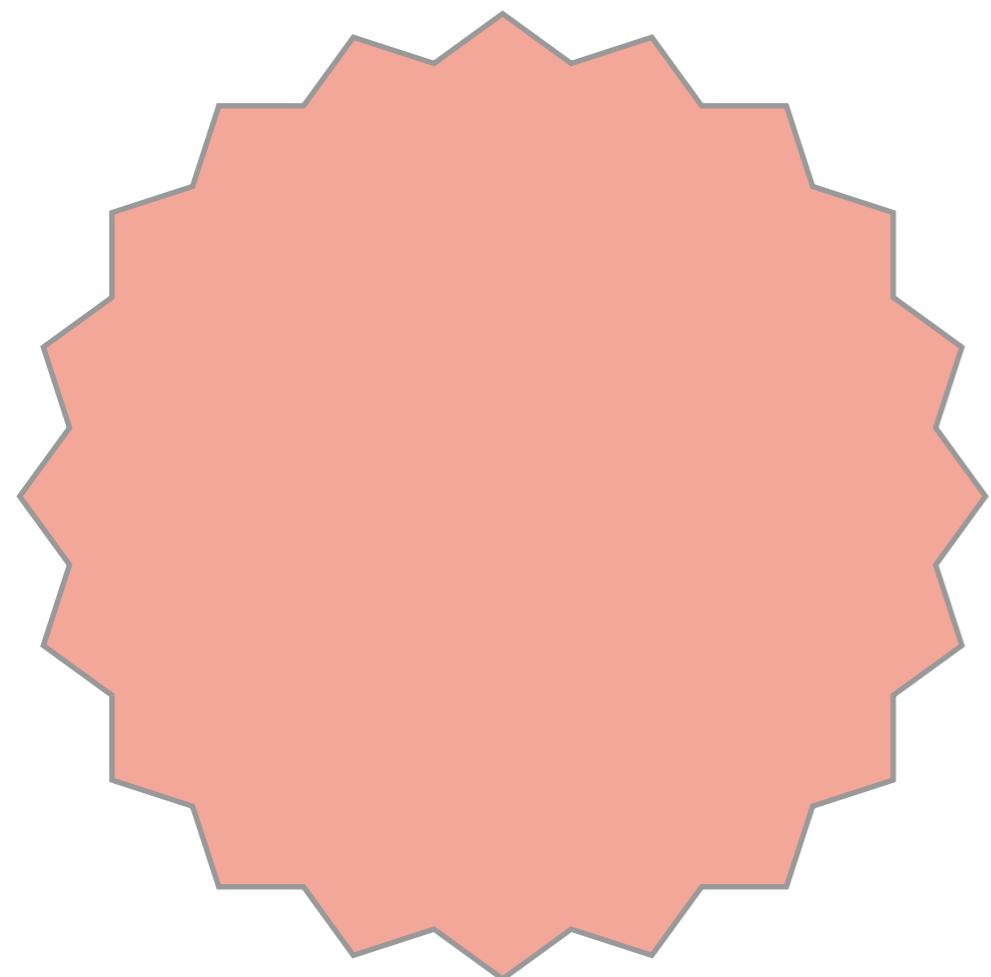
Queue

3. select count(*)

Database

1. create table & insert

Queue



Database

1. create table & insert
3. select count(*)

executeSql

- Both for read & write

executeSql

- Both for read & write
- Injection protection

executeSql

- Both for read & write
- Injection protection
- Callback gives results

```
db.transaction(function (tx) {  
  tx.executeSql('SELECT * FROM foo');  
});
```

```
db.transaction(function (tx) {  
  tx.executeSql('SELECT * FROM foo');  
});
```

```
db.transaction(function (tx) {  
  tx.executeSql('SELECT * FROM foo');  
});
```

```
tx.executeSql(
    'INSERT INTO foo VALUES (1, "foo")'
);
```

```
tx.executeSql(
    ' INSERT INTO foo VALUES (?, ?)' ,
    [id, userVariable]
);
```

```
tx.executeSql(
    'SELECT * FROM foo',
    [],
    function (tx, results) {
        var len = results.rows.length;
        for (var i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            alert(results.rows.item(i).text);
        }
    }
);
```

```
tx.executeSql(
    'SELECT * FROM foo',
    [],
    function (tx, results) {
        var len = results.rows.length;
        for (var i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            alert(results.rows.item(i).text);
        }
    }
);
```

```
tx.executeSql(
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        var len = results.rows.length;
        for (var i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            alert(results.rows.item(i).text);
        }
    }
);
```

```
tx.executeSql(
    'SELECT * FROM foo',
    [],
    function (tx, results) {
        var len = results.rows.length;
        for (var i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            alert(results.rows.item(i).text);
        }
    }
);
```

HTML5 Demo: Web Database

<http://html5demos.com/database>

my links Google Maps iPlayer del.icio.us Analytics icanhaz Abbey FF chat Twitter API HTML5

Web Database

We're using the Web Database API to store [my tweets](#), so there's no Twitter API hit on load.

In addition, I'm using the `since_id` when we make new requests, so I shouldn't be doubling up on tweets.

Elements Resources Scripts Profiles Databases Search Databases

DATABASES

html5demos
tweets

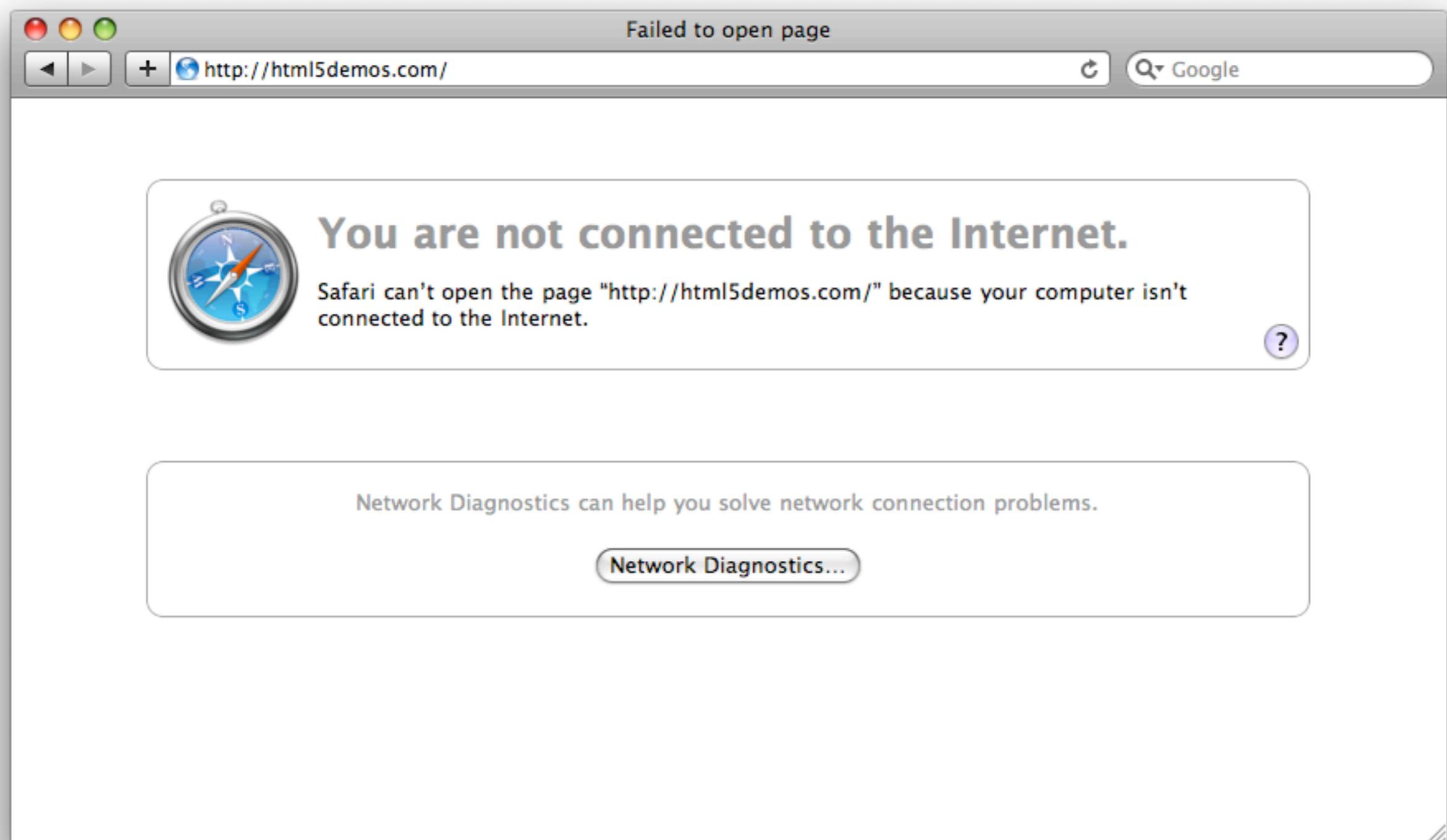
LOCAL STORAGE

SESSION STORAGE

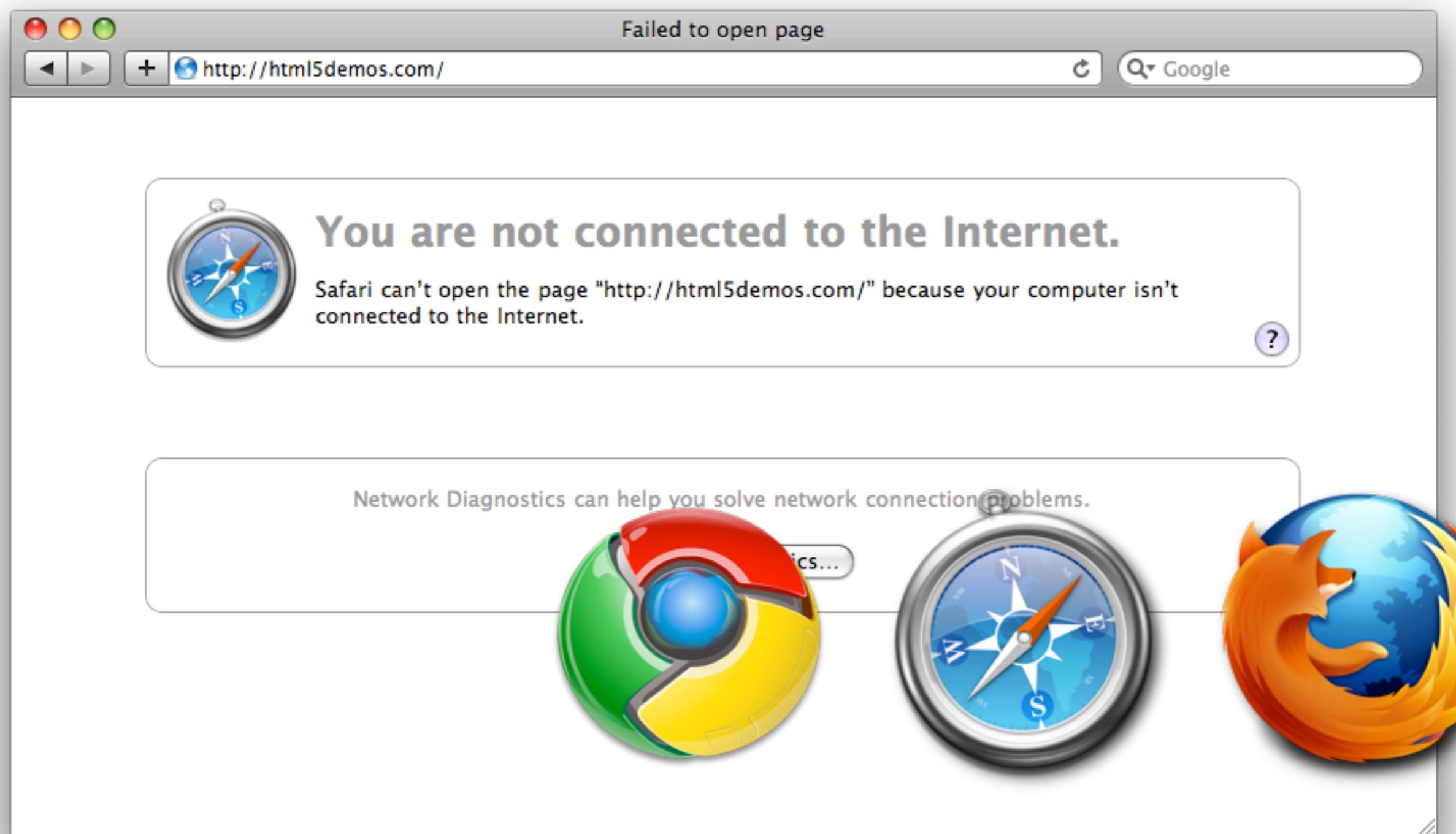
> `SELECT * FROM tweets LIMIT 5;`

	<code>id</code>	<code>text</code>	<code>created_at</code>	<code>sc...</code>	<code>...</code>	
5...		Sneaking out of the #jsconf talks to touch up my slides. #ooermissus	Sat Nov 07 0...	rem	f...	
5...		Hmm - @fullfrontalconf T-shirt at #jsconf or not. It's one of the cle...	Sat Nov 07 0...	rem	f...	
5...		What a beautiful morning. The gods look favourably upon us JavaScr...	Sat Nov 07 0...	rem	f...	
5...		@robertnyman What? What frickin' time did you get up!? I've manag...	Sat Nov 07 0...	rem	f...	
5...		@peterwilsoncc Just a song :-)	Sat Nov 07 0...	rem	f...	

Offline



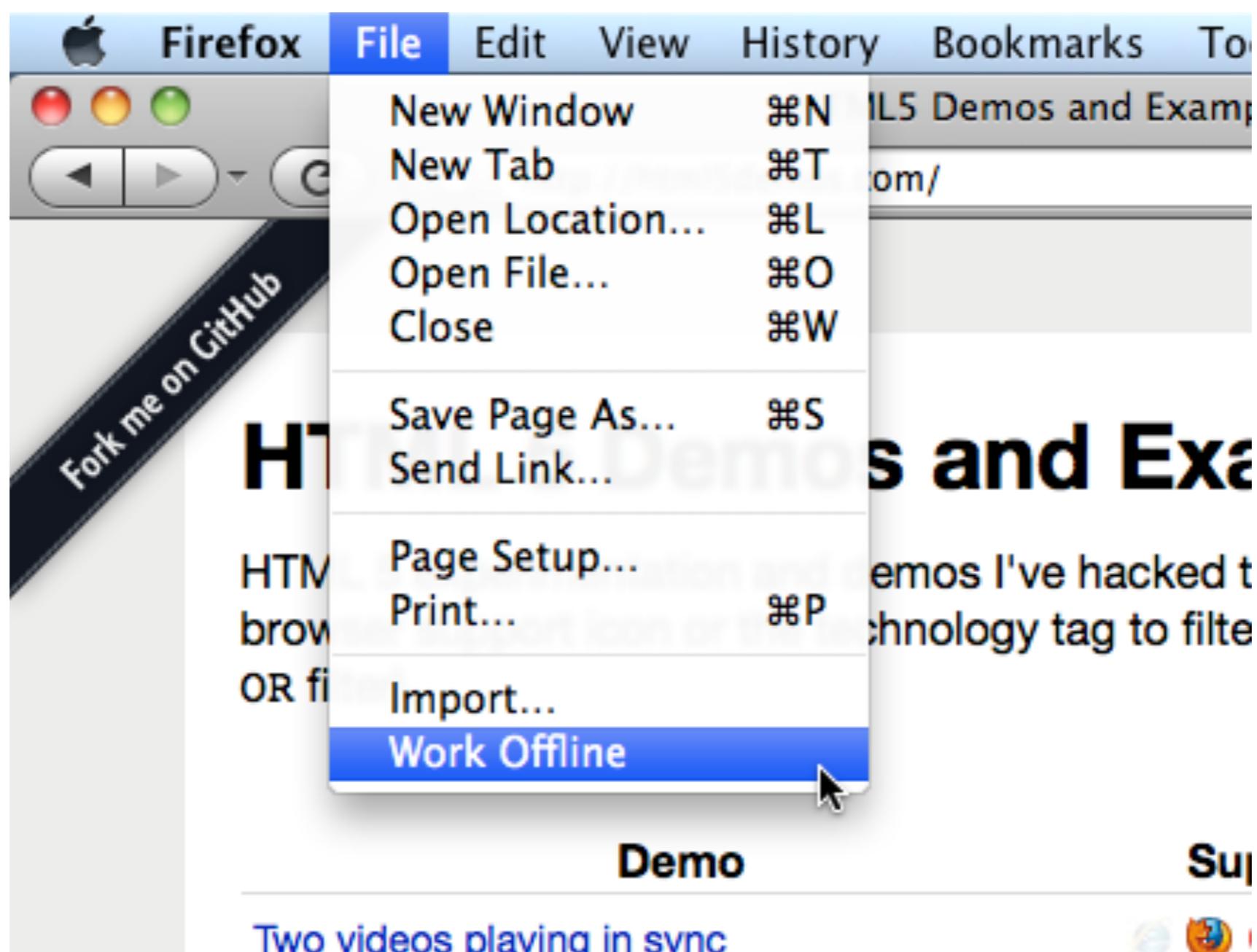
Offline

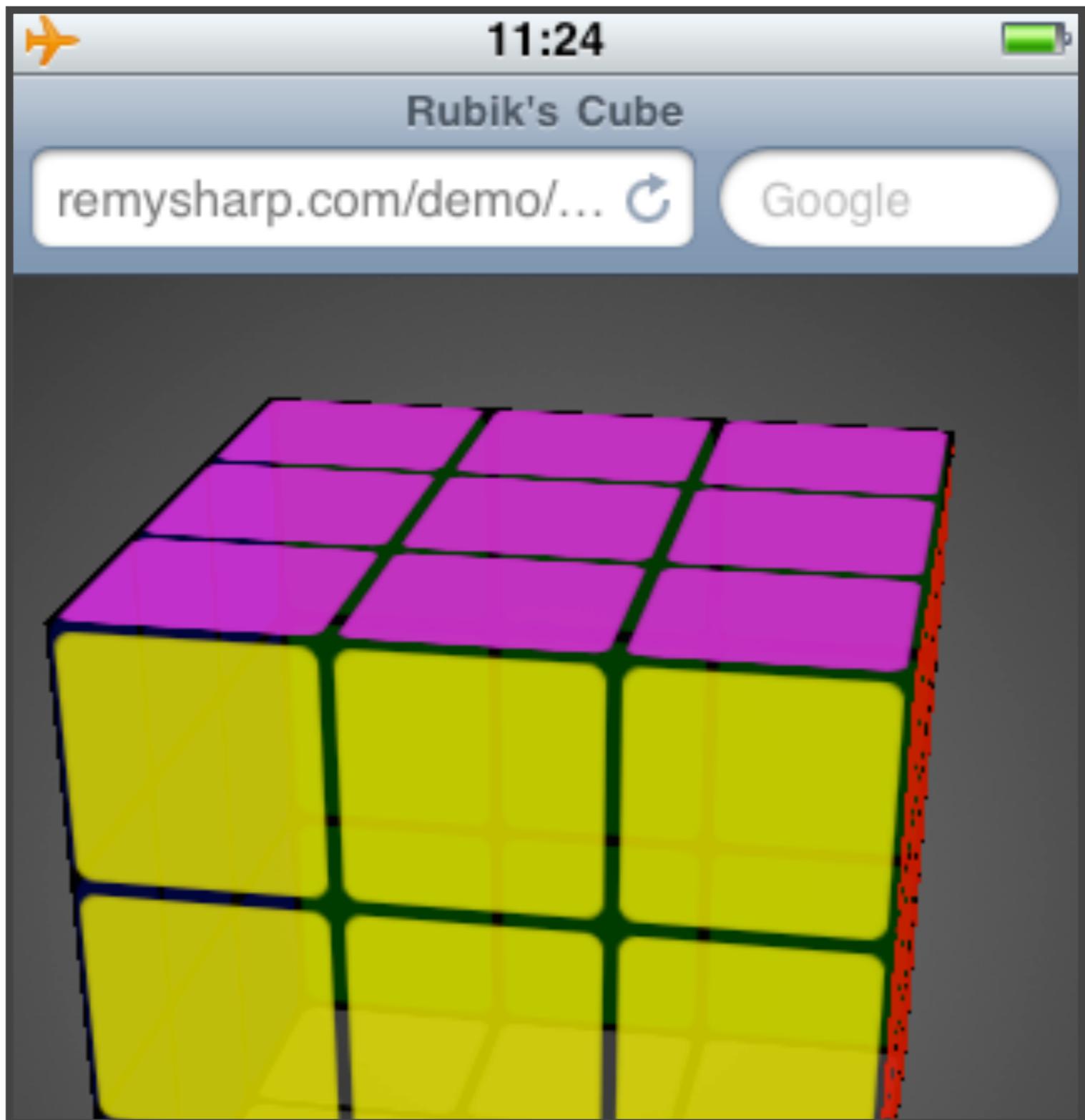


Offline Apps

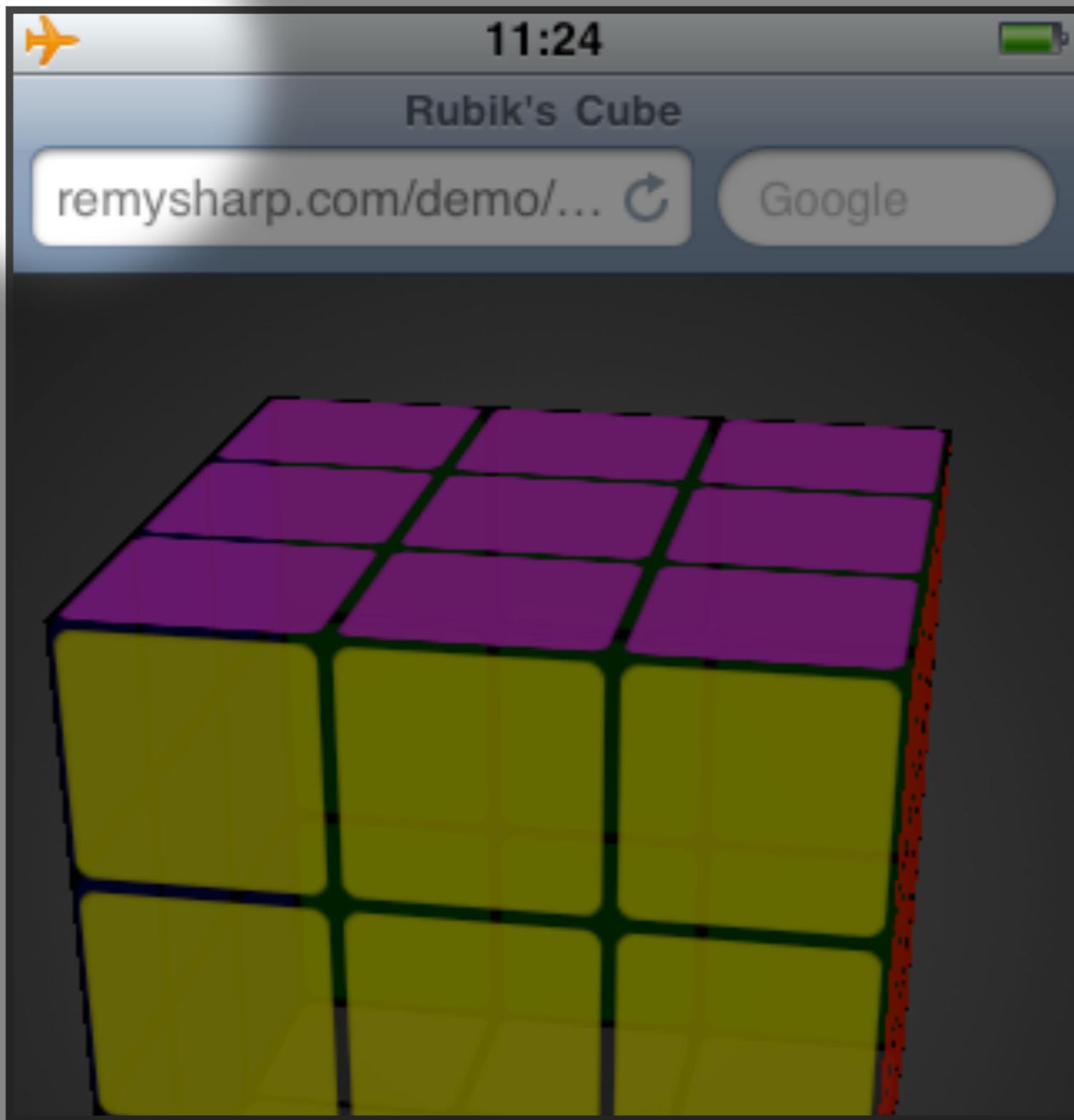
- Application cache / manifest
- Events: offline, online
- navigator.onLine property

navigator.onLine





<http://icanhaz.com/rubiks>



<http://icanhaz.com/rubiks>

Using a Manifest

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html manifest="my.manifest">

<body>

<!-- my page -->

</body>

</html>
```

my.manifest

CACHE MANIFEST

app.html

css/style.css

js/app.js

#version 13

The Manifest

1. Serve as **text/manifest**, by
adding to `mime.types`:

text/cache-manifest manifest

The Manifest

2. First line must be:

CACHE MANIFEST

The Manifest

3. Including page is implicitly included in the cache.

The Manifest

4. Two further namespaces:

NETWORK & Fallback

Fallback :

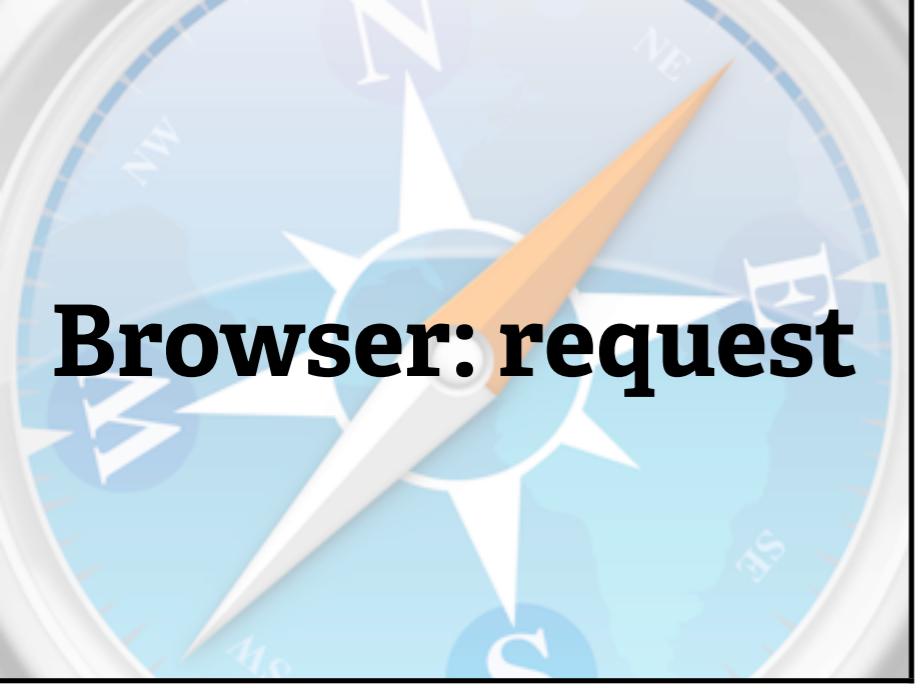
/ offline.html

The Manifest

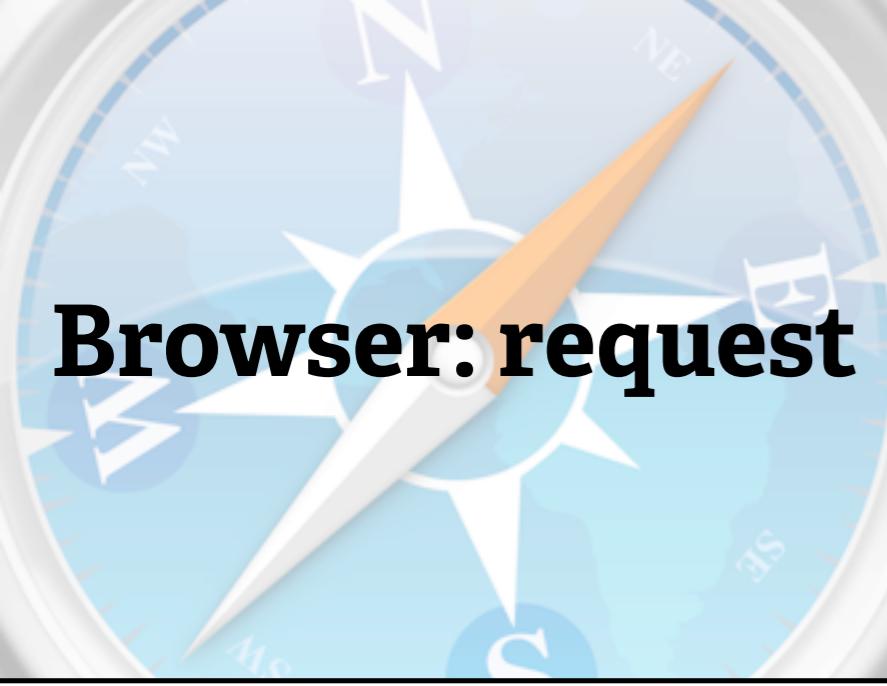
5. Include some versioning to cache bust your manifest

```
# version 16
```

The process



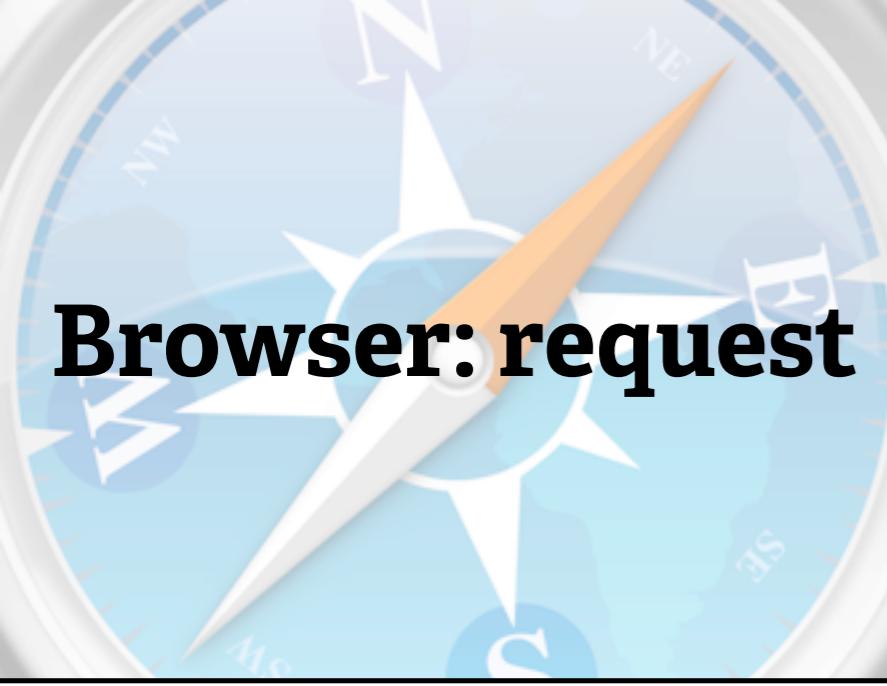
Browser: request



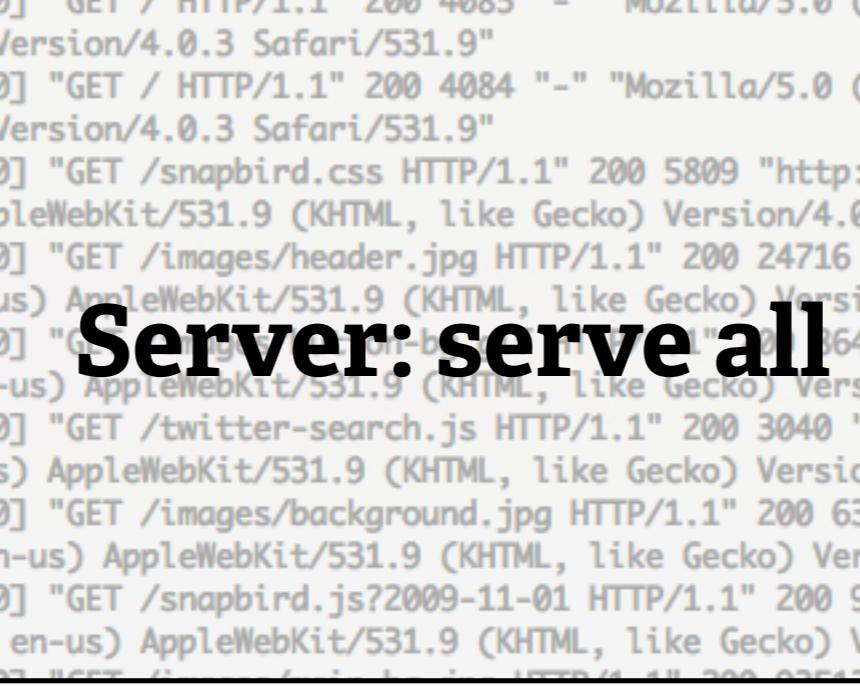
Browser: request

Server: serve all

```
[{"request": "GET / HTTP/1.1 200 4085 - Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET / HTTP/1.1 200 4084 \"\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /snapbird.css HTTP/1.1 200 5809 \"http://apple.com/snapbird.css\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/header.jpg HTTP/1.1 200 24716 \"http://apple.com/snapbird/images/header.jpg\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/icon-bird.png HTTP/1.1 200 364 \"http://apple.com/snapbird/images/icon-bird.png\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /twitter-search.js HTTP/1.1 200 3040 \"http://apple.com/snapbird/twitter-search.js\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/background.jpg HTTP/1.1 200 635 \"http://apple.com/snapbird/images/background.jpg\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /snapbird.js?2009-11-01 HTTP/1.1 200 985 \"http://apple.com/snapbird.js?2009-11-01\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1 200 22512 \"\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_2; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}]
```

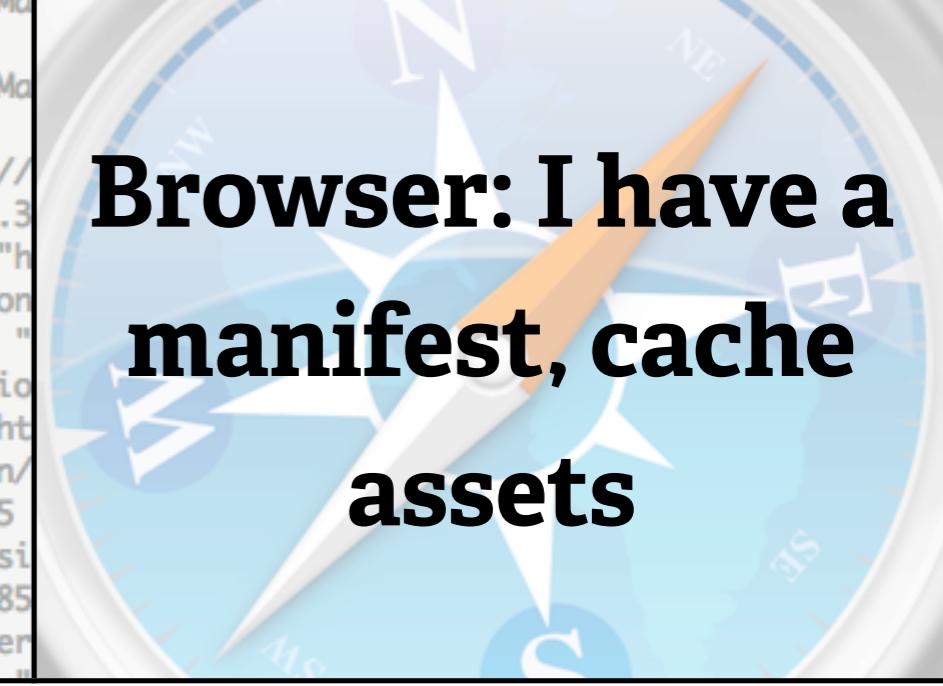


Browser: request

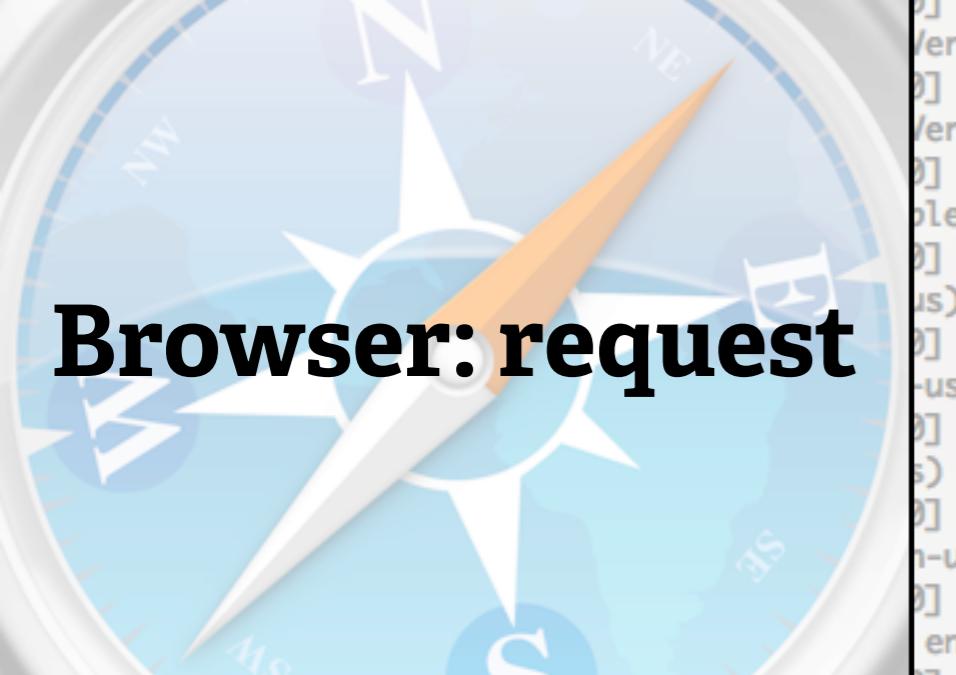


Server: serve all

```
[{"request": "GET / HTTP/1.1 200 4085 - Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET / HTTP/1.1 200 4084 \"\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /snapbird.css HTTP/1.1 200 5809 \"http://applewebkit.com/snapbird.css\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/header.jpg HTTP/1.1 200 24716 \"http://applewebkit.com/images/header.jpg\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/icon-bird-16x16.png HTTP/1.1 200 3664 \"http://applewebkit.com/images/icon-bird-16x16.png\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /twitter-search.js HTTP/1.1 200 3040 \"http://applewebkit.com/twitter-search.js\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /images/background.jpg HTTP/1.1 200 635 \"http://applewebkit.com/images/background.jpg\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}, {"request": "GET /snapbird.js?2009-11-01 HTTP/1.1 200 985 \"http://applewebkit.com/snapbird.js?2009-11-01\" Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.9 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.3 Safari/531.9"}]
```



Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets



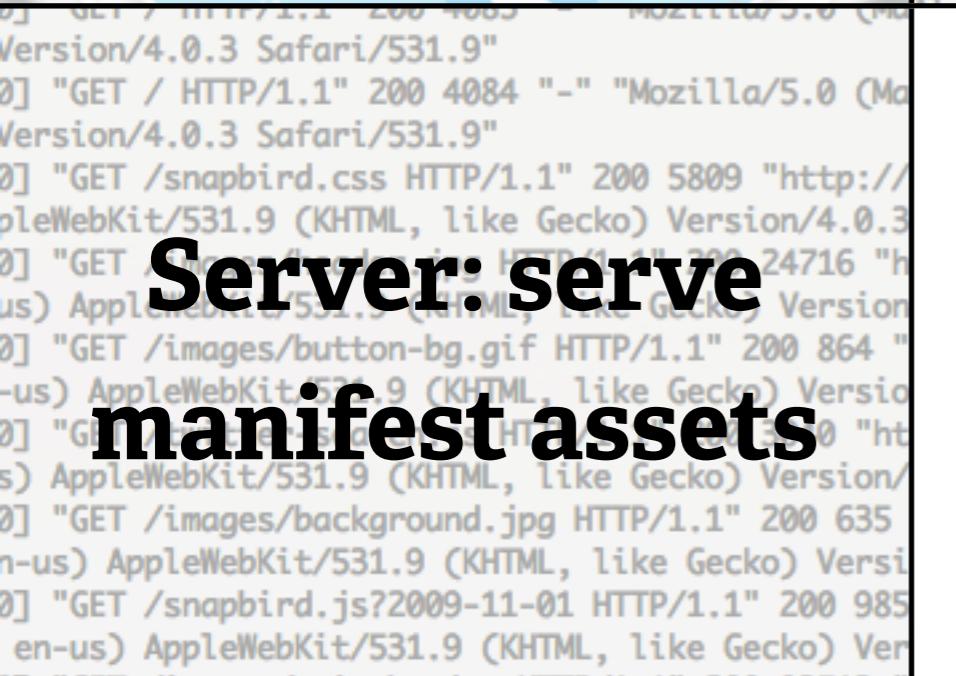
Browser: request



Server: serve all



Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets



Server: serve manifest assets

Browser: request

Server: serve all

Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets

Server: serve manifest assets

**Browser:
applicationCache
updated**

Browser: request

Server: serve all

Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets

Server: serve manifest assets

**Browser:
applicationCache
updated**

Browser: reload

Browser: request

Server: serve all

Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets

Server: serve manifest assets

**Browser:
applicationCache
updated**

Browser: reload

**Browser: serve
locally**

Browser: request

Server: serve all

Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets

Server: serve manifest assets

**Browser:
applicationCache
updated**

Browser: reload

Browser: serve locally

**Browser: only
request manifest
file**

Browser: request

Server: serve all

Browser: I have a manifest, cache assets

Server: serve manifest assets

**Browser:
applicationCache
updated**

Browser: reload

Browser: serve locally

**Browser: only
request manifest
file**

**Server: 304 Not
Modified**

Browser: request

Problem:
Server: serve all

Browser: I have a
manifest, cache

assets

Change of content

requires 2 refreshes

Server: serve
manifest asset

applicationCache
updated

Browser: reload

Browser: serve
locally

Browser: only
request manifest
file

Server: 304 Not
Modified

```
document.body.onOnline =  
function () {  
    // fire an update to the cache  
    applicationCache.update();  
};
```

```
document.body.onOnline =  
function () {  
    // fire an update to the cache  
    applicationCache.update();  
};
```

```
applicationCache.onUpdateReady =  
function () {  
    applicationCache.swapCache();  
    notice('reload');  
};
```

APIs of the Future



Notification API



webapps-without-the-web

Shapes Table Charts Comment

iWork.com

Mask Alpha Group Ungroup

Auto-shrink Stroke:



Remy Sharp

...but that said, their phone support is top quality. Took the reference from the site, picked up from where the site broke, and sorted me.

from <http://www.html5rocks.com/> Options Dismiss



Remy Sharp

Used the wall to slide up and stand up from stroking the cat. Forgot about the railing. Scraped a lot of skin off my back. It hurt. A lot.

from <http://www.html5rocks.com/> Options Dismiss



Remy Sharp

Finished a dry run of the HTML5 talk I'm giving. Fits well, evening including some over-the-ledge-bleeding-edge stuff <http://bit.ly/dfT9ZV>

from <http://www.html5rocks.com/> Options Dismiss

```
if (webkitNotifications.checkPermission() == 0) {  
    webkitNotifications.createNotification  
        → (profile_image_url, name, text).show();  
}
```

File API

Firefox File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Window Help

HTML5 Image Uploader

http://demos.hacks.mozilla.org/openweb/imageUploader/

Send all

Account

About

Drop zone

No image

Demo by [Paul Rouget](#)
For more information see [hacks.mozilla.org](#)
Image hosting service: [twitpic](#)

Done

test.html

html5-apis.mp3

IMG_1400.jpg

Unknown.png

jqueryui.js

Remy Sharp Speakelement

browsers.jpg

WIRE TRANS QUEST

Screen shot 2010-...26.53

Screen shot 2010-...35.33

Screen shot 2010-...29.57

Storage.js

Screen shot 2010-...32.28

Change of address.pdf

Device API

**Very new, collection
of specifications**

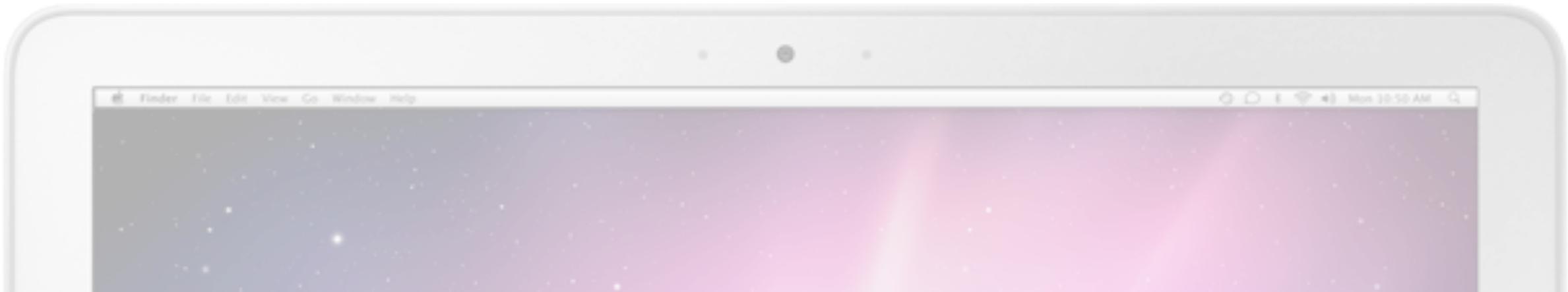
Camera API





Message API

Camera API





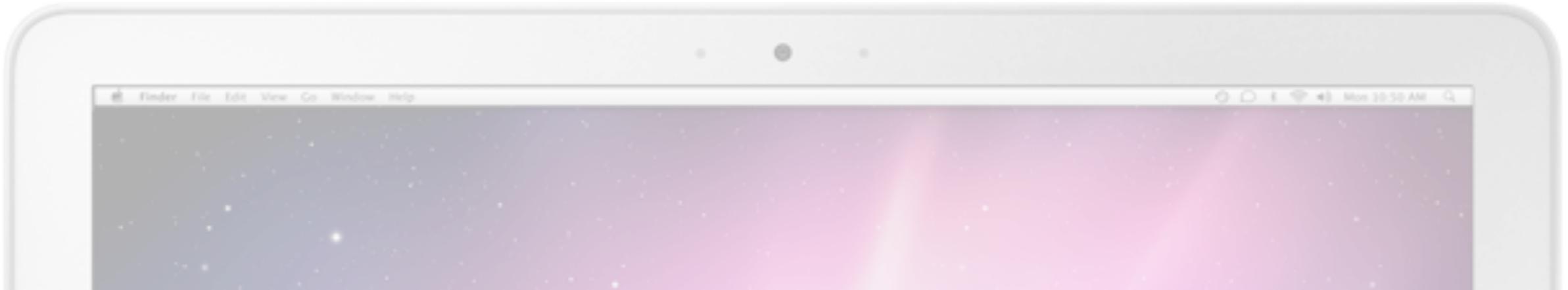
Message API

PIM API

(calendar, contacts, tasks)



Camera API

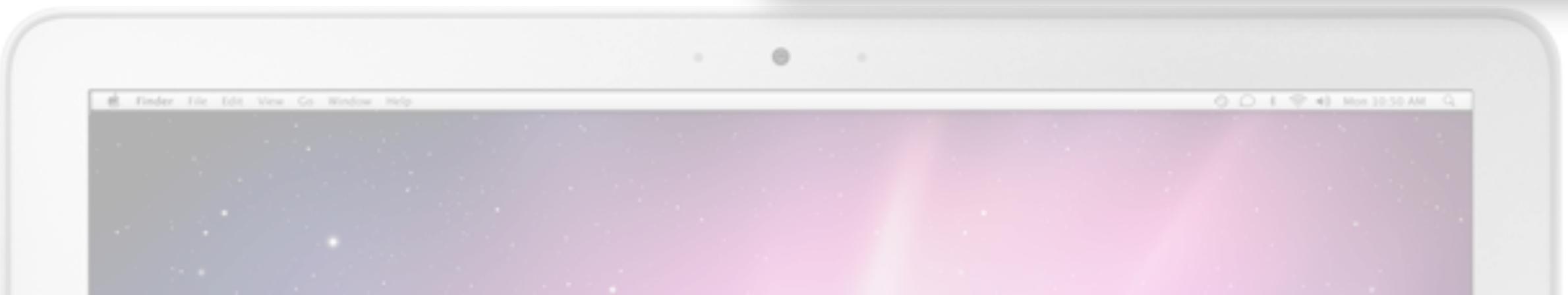
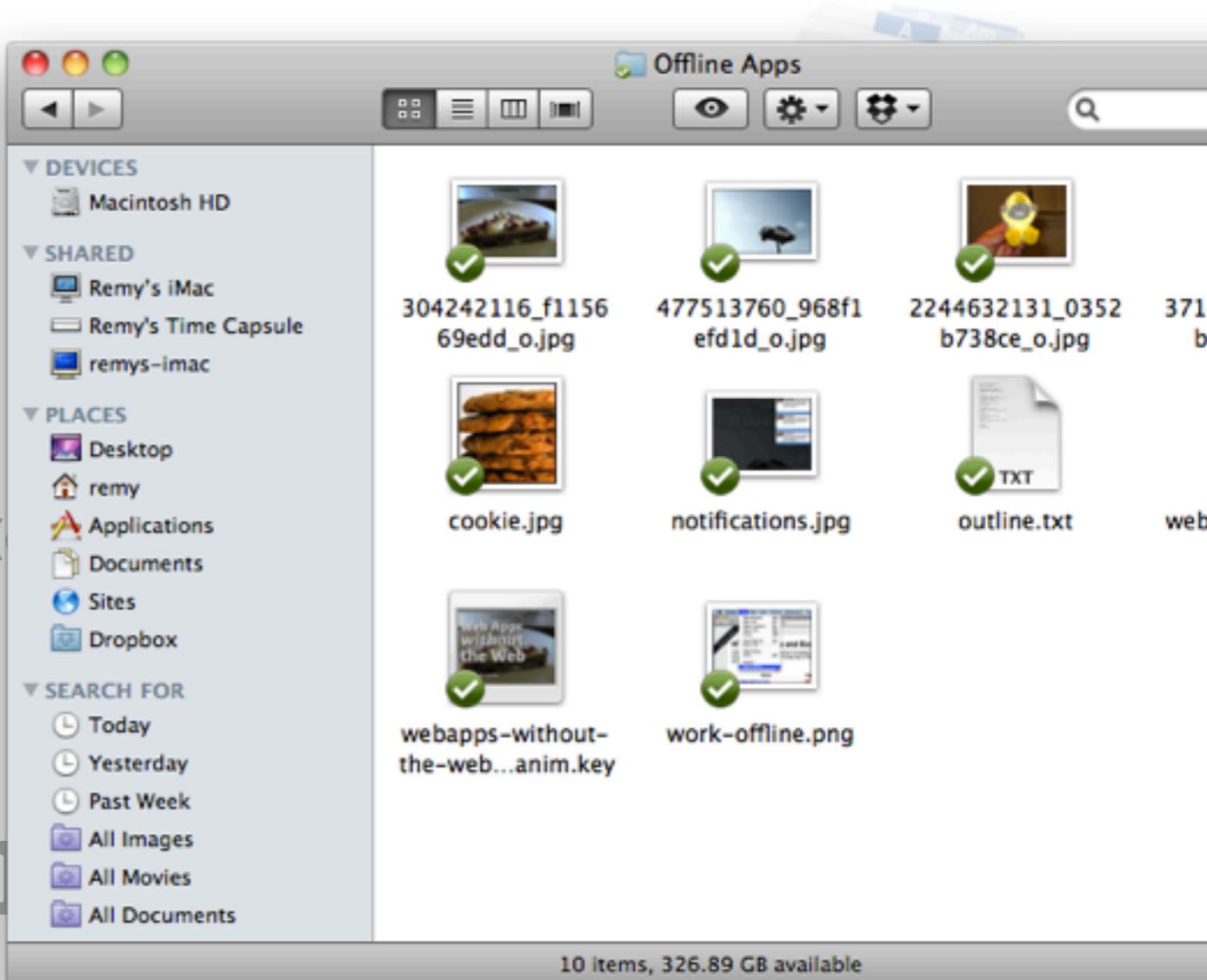




Message API

File System API

Came



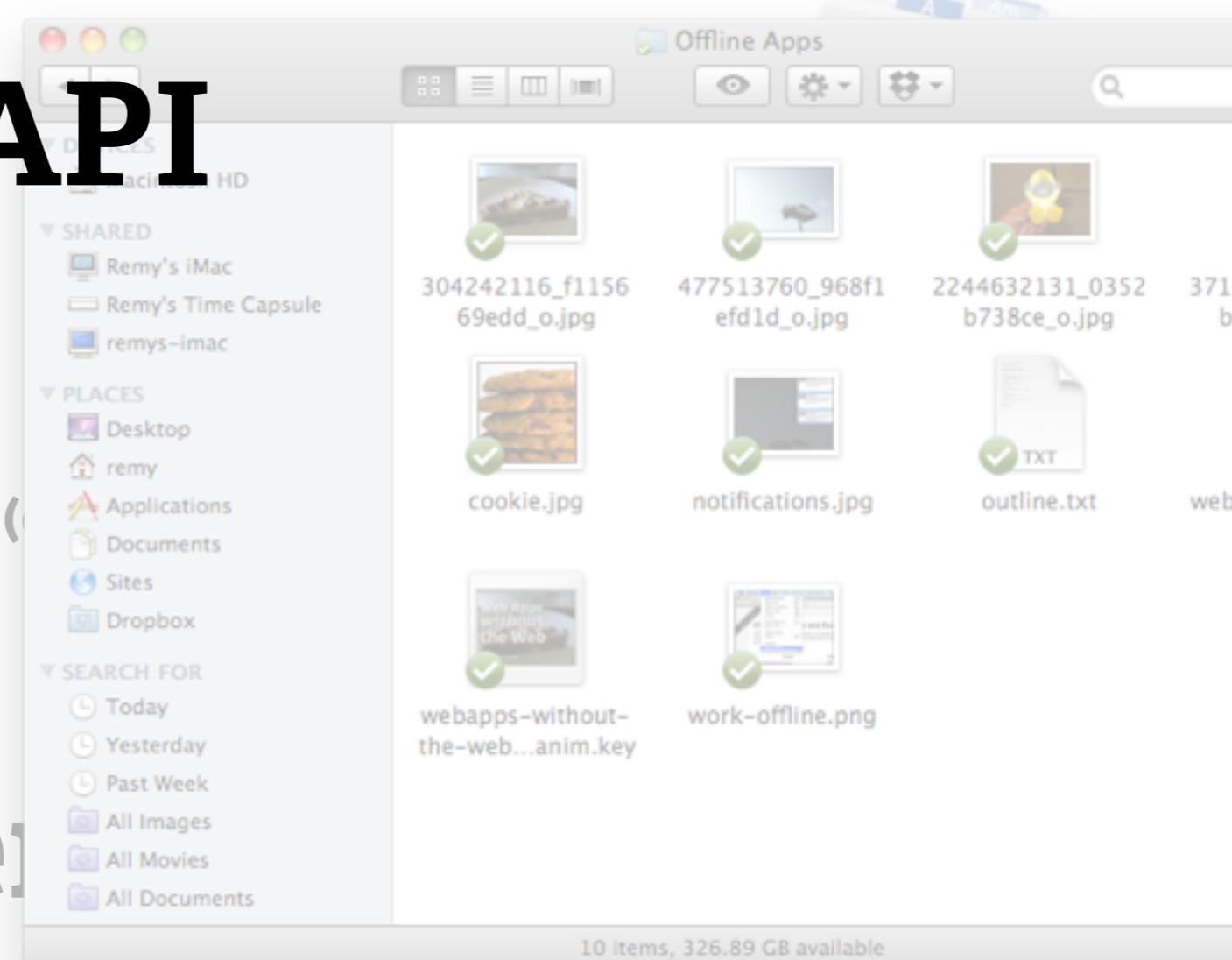


Message API

App Launcher API

File System API

Camera API





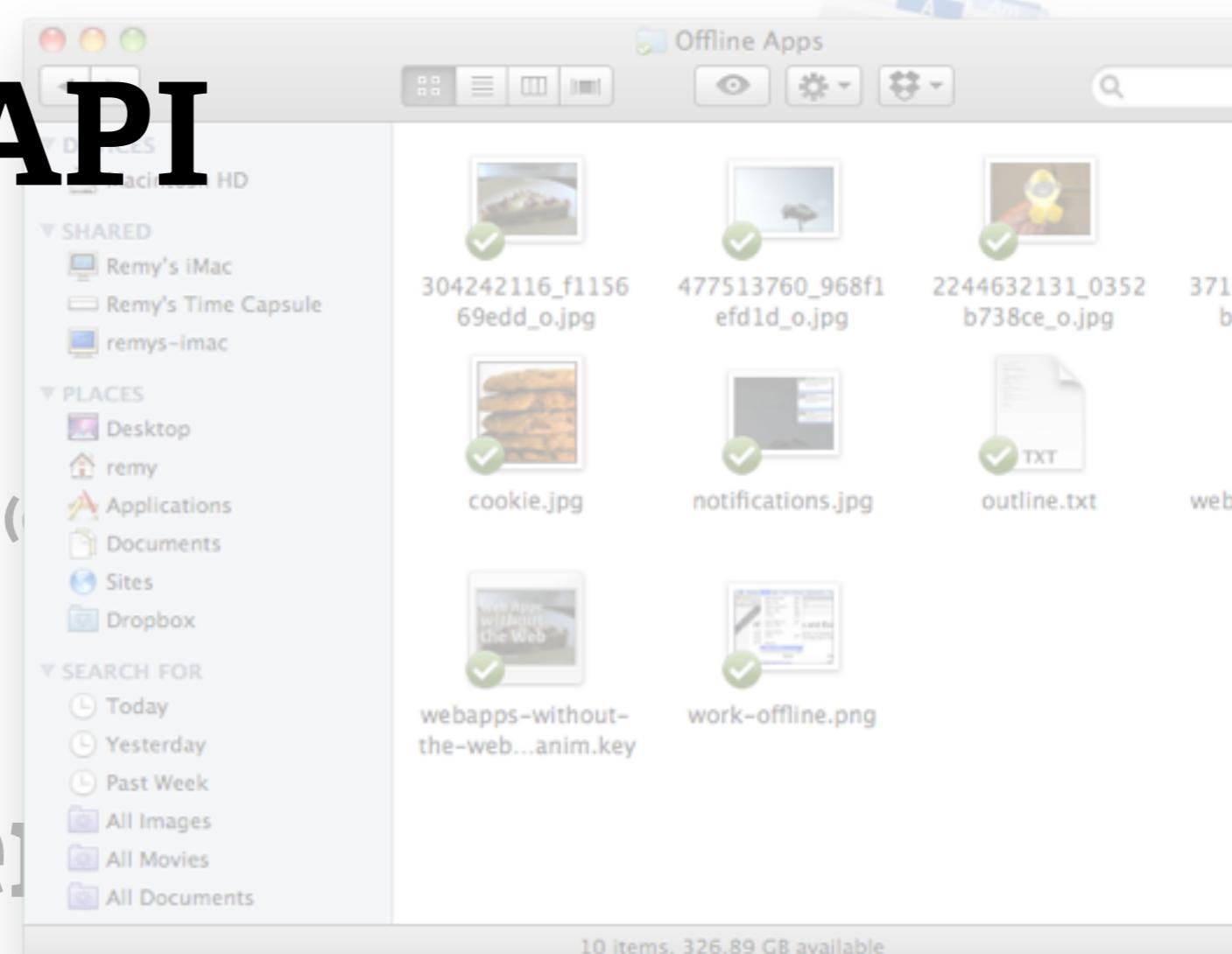
Message API

App Launcher API

File System API

Camera API

App Configuration API





Message API

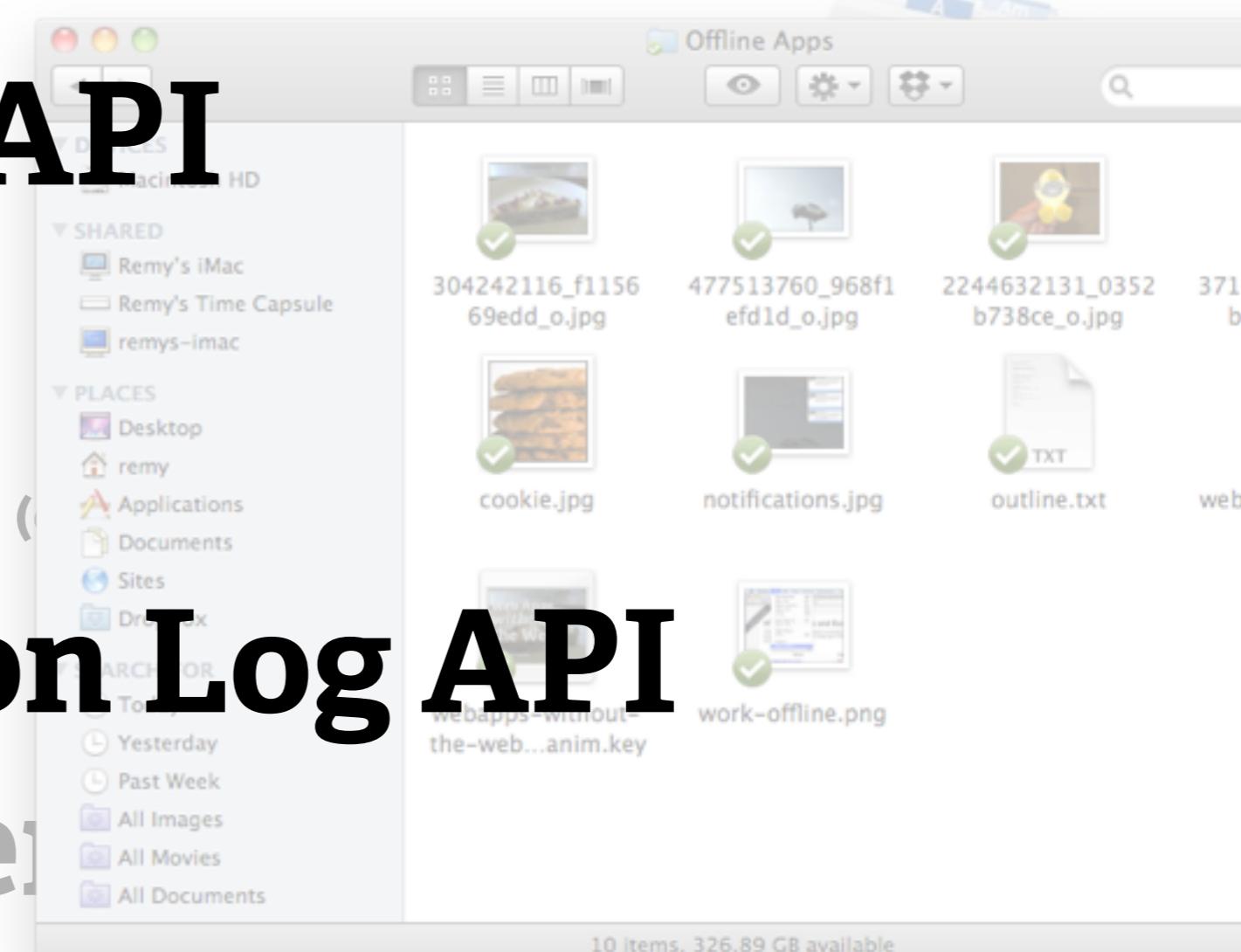
App Launcher API

File System API

Communication Log API

Camera API

App Configuration API





Message API

App Launcher API

File System API

Communication Log API

Camera API

App Configuration API





Notifications API

Message API

App Launcher API

File System API

Communication Log API

Camera API

App Configuration API



API-tastic!

M
App Launch API

Notifications API
Message API

File System API

Communication API

Galley API

Log API

Web API



App Configuration API

html5demos.com

introducinghtml5.com



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